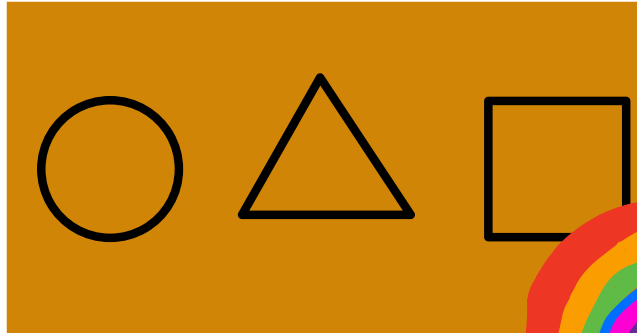


squid game season 2 card



squid game season 1 card

